

DEPARTMENT: Biostatistics and Bioinformatics COURSE NUMBER: BIOS 760R SECTION NUMBER: SEMESTER: SPRING CREDIT HOURS: 2 COURSE TITLE: Advanced Statistical Genetics

INSTRUCTOR NAME Yijuan Hu, PhD

#### INSTRUCTOR CONTACT INFORMATION

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SCHOOL ADDRESS OR MAILBOX LOCATION: GCR Building, room 342

OFFICE HOURS Tuesday 5:00pm-6:00pm or by appointment.

#### **BRIEF COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course provides a comprehensive survey of the statistical methods that have been recently developed for the designs and analysis of genetic association studies. Specific topics include genome-wide association studies, likelihood inference and EM algorithm, case-control sampling and retrospective likelihood, secondary phenotypes in case-control studies, haplotypes and untyped SNPs, population stratification, meta-analysis, multiple testing, winner's curse, copy number variants, next-generation sequencing studies, rare variants and trait-dependent sampling.

This course is targeted primarily at the Ph.D. students and will be taught at a rigorous statistical level. The students will learn the theoretical justifications for the methods as well as the skills to apply them to real studies. They will also be exposed to current research topics and open problems.

Prerequisites: BIOS 560R Introduction to Statistical Genetics BIOS 511 Statistical Inference I BIOS 711 Statistical Inference II or instructor's permission.

## LIST SCHOOL LEVEL, DEPARTMENT, AND/ OR PROGRAM COMPETENCIES

- Identify biostatistical aspects in contemporary public health issues
- Collaborate with investigators and statistical colleagues in the analysis of data from biomedical and public health studies
- Demonstrate advanced analytic skills within a collaborative setting
- Demonstrate technical accuracy with advanced analytic methods
- Apply new and existing statistical theory and methods as needed to address public health or medical problems
- Conduct complex statistical analyses for a broad range of applications

## LIST LEARNING OBJECTIVES ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMPETENCIES

By the end of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Identify statistical problems in comtemporary genetic studies
- 2. Understand and apply existing statistical theory and methods to genetic studies
- 3. Develop new statistical methods to solve new problems in genetic studies
- 4. Collaborate with investigators and statistical colleagues in the analysis of genetic data.

Suggested Textbooks *The Fundamentals of Modern Statistical Genetics* (2011) by Nan M. Laird and Christoph Lange Most lectures will draw materials from journal articles

### **EVALUATION**

Participation (50%)

Journal article presentation (50%)

# **Tentative Schedule and Topics**

Lecture 1	Likelihood Inference	
	• Maximum likelihood estimation (MLE), EM algorithm	
	Nonparametric maximum likelihood estimation (NPMLE)	
Lecture 2	Study Designs and Trait-Depedent Sampling	
	Case-control designs, retrospective likelihood	
	Cohort, extreme-trait sampling	
Lecture 3	Secondary Phenotypes Analysis in Case-Control Studies	
	Standard methods	
	New advancements	
Lecture 4	Haplotyping and Imputation	
	Haplotype phasing algorithms	
	Imputation algorithms	
Lecture 4	Anaysis of Hapotype-Disease Association	
	Gene-environment independence/dependence	
Lecture 5	Analysis of Untyped SNPs	
	Maximum likelihood approach	
	Single imputation approach	
Lecture 7	Population Stratification	
	Genomic control	
	Principal components	
Lecture 8	Meta-Analysis	
	Inverse variance weighting	
	Meta- vs. Mega-analysis	
Lecture 9	Adjustment for Multiple Testing	
	Bonferroni, FDR	
	A new MCMC method	
Lecture 10	Winner's Curse	
	Effect estimation after significance testing	
Lecture 11	Copy Number Variants (CNV)	
	Copy number calling algorithms	
	Copy number association	
Lecture 12	Association Analysis with Rare Variants	
	• CMC, Burden score, SKAT	
	Imputation of rare variants	
Lecture 13	Gene-Set and Pathway Analysis	
	• Over representation analysis (ORA), Gene-Set Enrichment Analysis	
	Variance component and kernal machine methods	
Lecture 14	Student Presentation of Journal Articles	